

5-Benzylidene-2,3-diphenyl-1,2-selena-phosphole-2-selenide

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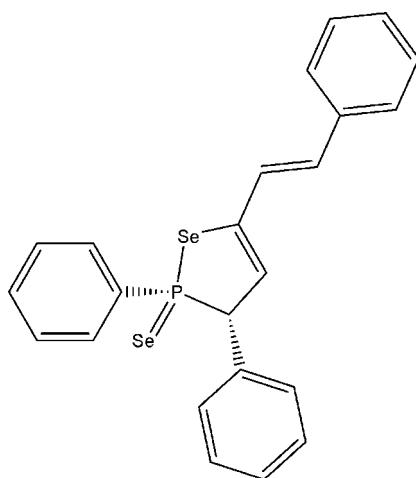
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 93$ K; mean $\sigma(C-C) = 0.005 \text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.035; wR factor = 0.077; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.6.

The title compound, $C_{23}H_{19}PSe_2$, has a central five-membered twist C_3PSe ring conformation. One phenyl ring substituent, attached to an sp^2 carbon, is approximately coplanar with the C_3PSe ring whilst the other organic substituents, attached to an sp^3 -carbon and a P^V atom, lie on the same side of the ring.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Yoshifuji *et al.* (1998); Fitzmaurice *et al.* (1988); Gray, Bhattacharyya *et al.* (2005); Gray, Slawin *et al.* (2005); Hua & Woollins (2007) and literature cited therein; Hua *et al.* (2006); Mugesh *et al.* (2001); Shi *et al.* (2006, 2007); Sommen *et al.* (2005).



Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{23}H_{19}PSe_2$
 $M_r = 484.27$
Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $a = 22.385 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 14.4348 (14) \text{ \AA}$
 $c = 12.4433 (12) \text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 94.847 (2)^\circ$
 $V = 4006.4 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 3.78 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 93 (2) \text{ K}$
 $0.30 \times 0.15 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku Mercury CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2004)
 $T_{\min} = 0.515$, $T_{\max} = 0.692$

11508 measured reflections
3667 independent reflections
3125 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.043$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.077$
 $S = 1.04$
3667 reflections

235 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.95 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.41 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Selected geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$).

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Se2—C9 | 1.941 (3) | P1—C7 | 1.862 (3) |
| Se2—P1 | 2.2523 (9) | C8—C9 | 1.334 (5) |
| Se1—P1 | 2.1044 (9) | C8—C7 | 1.500 (5) |
| P1—C1 | 1.817 (3) | | |
| C9—Se2—P1 | 87.97 (10) | C7—P1—Se2 | 96.47 (10) |
| C1—P1—C7 | 109.16 (15) | Se1—P1—Se2 | 115.54 (4) |
| C1—P1—Se1 | 112.86 (11) | C9—C8—C7 | 123.3 (3) |
| C7—P1—Se1 | 115.65 (11) | C8—C7—P1 | 107.5 (2) |
| C1—P1—Se2 | 105.64 (11) | C8—C9—Se2 | 117.1 (2) |

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2004); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: Bruker *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: Bruker *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SI2054).

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5-Benzylidene-2,3-diphenyl-1,2-selenaphosphole-2-selenide

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Comment

Organoselenium chemistry is attracting increasing attention because of chemo-, regio-, and stereoselective reactions and useful biological activity (Mugesh *et al.*, 2001). However, the synthesis of selenium-containing organic heterocycles can be problematic involving use of toxic selenium reagents which are often difficult to handle. 2,4-bis(phenyl)-1,3-diselenadiphosphetane-2,4-diselenide [$\text{PhP}(\text{Se})(\mu\text{-Se})_2$]₂, known as Woollins reagent (WR) excels in efficiency and broad utility, capable of preparing a wide range selenium-containing heterocycles and the related compounds (Gray, Bhattacharyya *et al.* (2005); Gray, Slawin *et al.* (2005); Shi *et al.*, 2006, 2007). In our new five membered P—Se heterocycle the P = Se bond length (2.1044 (9) Å) and the P—Se distance (2.2523 (9) Å, Table 1) are consistent with the related selenides-containing $\text{P}^{\text{V}}=\text{Se}$ bonds (2.081 (2) – 2.123 (3) Å) and $\text{P}^{\text{V}}-\text{Se}$ single bonds (Fitzmaurice *et al.* 1988, Yoshifuji *et al.* 1998).

Experimental

A mixture of dibenzoylideneacetone (0.47 g, 2 mmol) and Woollins' reagent (0.54 g, 1 mmol) in 10 ml of dry toluene was refluxed for 20 hr. The red suspension disappeared and a red solution was formed along with a small amount of elemental selenium in the bottom of flask. Upon cooling to room temperature the mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography (toluene as eluent) to give the title compound in 83% yield. Colorless crystal were grown from dichloromethane with slow diffusion of n-hexane. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{PSe}_2$: C, 57.04; H, 3.95. Found: C, 57.01; H, 3.99. ¹H NMR (CDCl_3): 7.63–7.47 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.37–7.30 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.21–7.12 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.11–7.04 (m, 4H, AeH), 6.96–6.93 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.05 (d, 1H, CH=CH), 6.95 (d, 1H, CH=CH), 6.66 (dd, 1H, CH=CH), 6.36 (dd, 1H, CH=CH). ³¹P NMR (CDCl_3): 69.85 (s, $J(\text{P},\text{Se}_{endo}) = 350$ Hz, $J(\text{P},\text{Se}_{exo}) = 782$ Hz). ⁷⁷Se NMR (CDCl_3): 354.85 ($J(\text{P},\text{Se}_{endo}) = 350$ Hz), -169.99 ($J(\text{P},\text{Se}_{exo}) = 780$ Hz).

Refinement

All H atoms were included in calculated positions (C—H distances are 0.98 Å for methyl H atoms, 0.99 Å for methylene H atoms and 0.95 Å for aryl H atoms) and were refined as riding atoms with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}$ (parent atom, methylene and aryl H atoms) or $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}$ (parent atom, methyl H atoms).

Figures



Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

supplementary materials

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Crystal data

| | |
|--|---|
| C ₂₃ H ₁₉ PSe ₂ | $F_{000} = 1920$ |
| $M_r = 484.27$ | $D_x = 1.606 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, C2/c | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| Hall symbol: -C 2yc | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 22.385 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 8628 reflections |
| $b = 14.4348 (14) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 1.6\text{--}25.3^\circ$ |
| $c = 12.4433 (12) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 3.78 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 94.847 (2)^\circ$ | $T = 93 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 4006.4 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Prism, colorless |
| $Z = 8$ | $0.30 \times 0.15 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Rigaku Mercury CCD diffractometer | 3667 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: rotating anode | 3125 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: confocal | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.043$ |
| $T = 93(2) \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.5^\circ$ |
| ω and φ scans | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (CrystalClear; Rigaku,2004) | $h = -26 \rightarrow 17$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.515$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.692$ | $k = -18 \rightarrow 18$ |
| 11508 measured reflections | $l = -15 \rightarrow 15$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.077$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.032P)^2 + 14.4806P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.04$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 3667 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.95 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 235 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.41 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Se2 | 0.946290 (15) | -0.03631 (2) | 0.57968 (3) | 0.02008 (10) |
| Se1 | 0.960236 (16) | 0.21801 (2) | 0.57205 (3) | 0.02484 (11) |
| P1 | 0.90715 (4) | 0.10413 (6) | 0.60975 (7) | 0.01702 (19) |
| C19 | 0.93533 (15) | -0.4014 (2) | 0.5818 (3) | 0.0236 (8) |
| H19 | 0.9426 | -0.3743 | 0.5145 | 0.028* |
| C6 | 0.81730 (16) | 0.1775 (2) | 0.4664 (3) | 0.0237 (8) |
| H6 | 0.8439 | 0.2281 | 0.4600 | 0.028* |
| C10 | 0.85050 (14) | 0.1485 (2) | 0.7960 (2) | 0.0182 (7) |
| C2 | 0.79343 (16) | 0.0315 (2) | 0.5460 (3) | 0.0254 (8) |
| H2 | 0.8042 | -0.0188 | 0.5931 | 0.030* |
| C11 | 0.79206 (15) | 0.1186 (3) | 0.8016 (3) | 0.0240 (8) |
| H11 | 0.7813 | 0.0573 | 0.7800 | 0.029* |
| C5 | 0.76207 (17) | 0.1763 (3) | 0.4063 (3) | 0.0326 (9) |
| H5 | 0.7515 | 0.2253 | 0.3573 | 0.039* |
| C13 | 0.76399 (17) | 0.2669 (3) | 0.8696 (3) | 0.0286 (9) |
| H13 | 0.7346 | 0.3072 | 0.8945 | 0.034* |
| C1 | 0.83355 (14) | 0.1048 (2) | 0.5360 (3) | 0.0188 (7) |
| C15 | 0.86516 (16) | 0.2385 (2) | 0.8277 (3) | 0.0245 (8) |
| H15 | 0.9050 | 0.2602 | 0.8245 | 0.029* |
| C22 | 0.91438 (18) | -0.4819 (3) | 0.7761 (3) | 0.0326 (9) |
| H22 | 0.9070 | -0.5096 | 0.8430 | 0.039* |
| C18 | 0.92438 (14) | -0.3447 (2) | 0.6681 (3) | 0.0201 (7) |
| C3 | 0.73807 (17) | 0.0323 (3) | 0.4872 (3) | 0.0330 (9) |
| H3 | 0.7106 | -0.0169 | 0.4949 | 0.040* |
| C12 | 0.74889 (16) | 0.1772 (3) | 0.8384 (3) | 0.0294 (8) |
| H12 | 0.7090 | 0.1556 | 0.8422 | 0.035* |
| C4 | 0.72257 (18) | 0.1045 (3) | 0.4173 (3) | 0.0349 (9) |
| H4 | 0.6846 | 0.1046 | 0.3769 | 0.042* |
| C8 | 0.89178 (15) | -0.0157 (2) | 0.7738 (2) | 0.0202 (7) |
| H8 | 0.8729 | -0.0357 | 0.8354 | 0.024* |
| C14 | 0.82195 (17) | 0.2971 (3) | 0.8641 (3) | 0.0299 (9) |
| H14 | 0.8325 | 0.3586 | 0.8854 | 0.036* |
| C21 | 0.92538 (16) | -0.5374 (2) | 0.6896 (3) | 0.0294 (8) |

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| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| H21 | 0.9258 | -0.6029 | 0.6971 | 0.035* |
| C16 | 0.90956 (15) | -0.1790 (2) | 0.7240 (3) | 0.0216 (7) |
| H16 | 0.8966 | -0.2003 | 0.7904 | 0.026* |
| C7 | 0.89842 (15) | 0.0864 (2) | 0.7559 (3) | 0.0186 (7) |
| H7 | 0.9372 | 0.1052 | 0.7955 | 0.022* |
| C23 | 0.91395 (17) | -0.3864 (3) | 0.7666 (3) | 0.0274 (8) |
| H23 | 0.9066 | -0.3490 | 0.8269 | 0.033* |
| C17 | 0.92483 (14) | -0.2435 (2) | 0.6540 (3) | 0.0196 (7) |
| H17 | 0.9374 | -0.2214 | 0.5876 | 0.024* |
| C9 | 0.91106 (14) | -0.0799 (2) | 0.7077 (3) | 0.0185 (7) |
| C20 | 0.93580 (16) | -0.4975 (3) | 0.5923 (3) | 0.0292 (8) |
| H20 | 0.9433 | -0.5354 | 0.5325 | 0.035* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Se2 | 0.02552 (19) | 0.01480 (18) | 0.02139 (18) | 0.00227 (13) | 0.01059 (13) | 0.00242 (14) |
| Se1 | 0.0290 (2) | 0.01641 (18) | 0.0306 (2) | -0.00455 (14) | 0.01166 (15) | 0.00100 (15) |
| P1 | 0.0214 (4) | 0.0136 (4) | 0.0169 (4) | -0.0008 (3) | 0.0065 (3) | 0.0003 (3) |
| C19 | 0.0256 (19) | 0.0207 (18) | 0.0248 (19) | -0.0015 (14) | 0.0034 (14) | -0.0006 (15) |
| C6 | 0.0312 (19) | 0.0211 (18) | 0.0200 (18) | 0.0048 (15) | 0.0083 (14) | 0.0030 (15) |
| C10 | 0.0246 (18) | 0.0223 (18) | 0.0078 (15) | 0.0015 (14) | 0.0013 (12) | 0.0015 (14) |
| C2 | 0.032 (2) | 0.0220 (18) | 0.0214 (18) | -0.0023 (15) | -0.0003 (14) | 0.0039 (16) |
| C11 | 0.0277 (19) | 0.0263 (19) | 0.0190 (18) | -0.0022 (15) | 0.0076 (14) | -0.0020 (15) |
| C5 | 0.041 (2) | 0.036 (2) | 0.0207 (19) | 0.0131 (18) | -0.0013 (16) | 0.0044 (17) |
| C13 | 0.036 (2) | 0.032 (2) | 0.0183 (18) | 0.0138 (17) | 0.0096 (15) | 0.0010 (16) |
| C1 | 0.0226 (17) | 0.0199 (17) | 0.0142 (16) | 0.0005 (14) | 0.0039 (13) | -0.0046 (14) |
| C15 | 0.0289 (19) | 0.0238 (19) | 0.0208 (18) | 0.0001 (15) | 0.0018 (14) | -0.0012 (15) |
| C22 | 0.048 (2) | 0.023 (2) | 0.026 (2) | -0.0017 (17) | -0.0025 (17) | 0.0092 (17) |
| C18 | 0.0152 (16) | 0.0176 (17) | 0.0272 (19) | -0.0003 (13) | -0.0010 (13) | 0.0009 (15) |
| C3 | 0.032 (2) | 0.039 (2) | 0.028 (2) | -0.0071 (18) | -0.0020 (16) | -0.0057 (19) |
| C12 | 0.0220 (18) | 0.042 (2) | 0.0252 (19) | -0.0006 (16) | 0.0071 (14) | 0.0067 (17) |
| C4 | 0.034 (2) | 0.046 (3) | 0.023 (2) | 0.0075 (19) | -0.0058 (16) | -0.0061 (19) |
| C8 | 0.0263 (18) | 0.0233 (19) | 0.0114 (16) | 0.0011 (14) | 0.0036 (13) | 0.0018 (14) |
| C14 | 0.042 (2) | 0.022 (2) | 0.026 (2) | 0.0046 (16) | 0.0036 (16) | -0.0053 (17) |
| C21 | 0.031 (2) | 0.0151 (18) | 0.040 (2) | -0.0019 (15) | -0.0068 (16) | 0.0023 (17) |
| C16 | 0.0279 (19) | 0.0191 (17) | 0.0183 (17) | 0.0011 (14) | 0.0035 (14) | 0.0067 (14) |
| C7 | 0.0214 (17) | 0.0181 (17) | 0.0164 (17) | -0.0001 (13) | 0.0029 (13) | 0.0022 (14) |
| C23 | 0.038 (2) | 0.0219 (19) | 0.0219 (19) | -0.0003 (16) | -0.0006 (15) | 0.0008 (16) |
| C17 | 0.0195 (17) | 0.0192 (17) | 0.0204 (17) | -0.0013 (13) | 0.0031 (13) | 0.0034 (14) |
| C9 | 0.0205 (17) | 0.0190 (17) | 0.0159 (17) | 0.0007 (13) | 0.0013 (13) | 0.0029 (14) |
| C20 | 0.031 (2) | 0.0215 (19) | 0.036 (2) | -0.0027 (15) | 0.0029 (16) | -0.0058 (17) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|------------|---------|-----------|
| Se2—C9 | 1.941 (3) | C15—C14 | 1.389 (5) |
| Se2—P1 | 2.2523 (9) | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| Se1—P1 | 2.1044 (9) | C22—C21 | 1.381 (5) |
| P1—C1 | 1.817 (3) | C22—C23 | 1.383 (5) |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| P1—C7 | 1.862 (3) | C22—H22 | 0.9500 |
| C19—C18 | 1.389 (5) | C18—C23 | 1.402 (5) |
| C19—C20 | 1.393 (5) | C18—C17 | 1.472 (5) |
| C19—H19 | 0.9500 | C3—C4 | 1.383 (6) |
| C6—C5 | 1.390 (5) | C3—H3 | 0.9500 |
| C6—C1 | 1.390 (5) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C4—H4 | 0.9500 |
| C10—C11 | 1.385 (5) | C8—C9 | 1.334 (5) |
| C10—C15 | 1.389 (5) | C8—C7 | 1.500 (5) |
| C10—C7 | 1.515 (4) | C8—H8 | 0.9500 |
| C2—C3 | 1.385 (5) | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| C2—C1 | 1.400 (5) | C21—C20 | 1.378 (5) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9500 | C21—H21 | 0.9500 |
| C11—C12 | 1.390 (5) | C16—C17 | 1.339 (5) |
| C11—H11 | 0.9500 | C16—C9 | 1.446 (5) |
| C5—C4 | 1.377 (6) | C16—H16 | 0.9500 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9500 | C7—H7 | 1.0000 |
| C13—C14 | 1.376 (5) | C23—H23 | 0.9500 |
| C13—C12 | 1.385 (5) | C17—H17 | 0.9500 |
| C13—H13 | 0.9500 | C20—H20 | 0.9500 |
| C9—Se2—P1 | 87.97 (10) | C4—C3—C2 | 120.3 (4) |
| C1—P1—C7 | 109.16 (15) | C4—C3—H3 | 119.8 |
| C1—P1—Se1 | 112.86 (11) | C2—C3—H3 | 119.8 |
| C7—P1—Se1 | 115.65 (11) | C13—C12—C11 | 120.0 (3) |
| C1—P1—Se2 | 105.64 (11) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.0 |
| C7—P1—Se2 | 96.47 (10) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.0 |
| Se1—P1—Se2 | 115.54 (4) | C5—C4—C3 | 120.1 (4) |
| C18—C19—C20 | 120.9 (3) | C5—C4—H4 | 120.0 |
| C18—C19—H19 | 119.5 | C3—C4—H4 | 120.0 |
| C20—C19—H19 | 119.5 | C9—C8—C7 | 123.3 (3) |
| C5—C6—C1 | 120.0 (3) | C9—C8—H8 | 118.4 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 120.0 | C7—C8—H8 | 118.4 |
| C1—C6—H6 | 120.0 | C13—C14—C15 | 120.6 (3) |
| C11—C10—C15 | 118.6 (3) | C13—C14—H14 | 119.7 |
| C11—C10—C7 | 122.0 (3) | C15—C14—H14 | 119.7 |
| C15—C10—C7 | 119.4 (3) | C20—C21—C22 | 119.7 (3) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 119.9 (3) | C20—C21—H21 | 120.1 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.1 | C22—C21—H21 | 120.1 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.1 | C17—C16—C9 | 125.9 (3) |
| C10—C11—C12 | 120.9 (3) | C17—C16—H16 | 117.1 |
| C10—C11—H11 | 119.6 | C9—C16—H16 | 117.1 |
| C12—C11—H11 | 119.6 | C8—C7—C10 | 116.8 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.3 (4) | C8—C7—P1 | 107.5 (2) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.8 | C10—C7—P1 | 112.1 (2) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.8 | C8—C7—H7 | 106.6 |
| C14—C13—C12 | 119.4 (3) | C10—C7—H7 | 106.6 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 120.3 | P1—C7—H7 | 106.6 |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.3 | C22—C23—C18 | 120.2 (3) |
| C6—C1—C2 | 119.4 (3) | C22—C23—H23 | 119.9 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C6—C1—P1 | 119.8 (3) | C18—C23—H23 | 119.9 |
| C2—C1—P1 | 120.8 (3) | C16—C17—C18 | 127.4 (3) |
| C14—C15—C10 | 120.5 (3) | C16—C17—H17 | 116.3 |
| C14—C15—H15 | 119.7 | C18—C17—H17 | 116.3 |
| C10—C15—H15 | 119.7 | C8—C9—C16 | 126.0 (3) |
| C21—C22—C23 | 120.8 (3) | C8—C9—Se2 | 117.1 (2) |
| C21—C22—H22 | 119.6 | C16—C9—Se2 | 116.8 (2) |
| C23—C22—H22 | 119.6 | C21—C20—C19 | 119.9 (3) |
| C19—C18—C23 | 118.4 (3) | C21—C20—H20 | 120.0 |
| C19—C18—C17 | 119.3 (3) | C19—C20—H20 | 120.0 |
| C23—C18—C17 | 122.3 (3) | | |
| C9—Se2—P1—C1 | -90.70 (14) | C23—C22—C21—C20 | -0.3 (6) |
| C9—Se2—P1—C7 | 21.31 (14) | C9—C8—C7—C10 | 149.3 (3) |
| C9—Se2—P1—Se1 | 143.79 (10) | C9—C8—C7—P1 | 22.4 (4) |
| C15—C10—C11—C12 | -0.2 (5) | C11—C10—C7—C8 | -29.5 (4) |
| C7—C10—C11—C12 | -179.8 (3) | C15—C10—C7—C8 | 150.9 (3) |
| C1—C6—C5—C4 | 1.7 (5) | C11—C10—C7—P1 | 95.1 (3) |
| C5—C6—C1—C2 | -1.0 (5) | C15—C10—C7—P1 | -84.5 (3) |
| C5—C6—C1—P1 | 177.2 (3) | C1—P1—C7—C8 | 82.6 (2) |
| C3—C2—C1—C6 | -0.3 (5) | Se1—P1—C7—C8 | -148.82 (19) |
| C3—C2—C1—P1 | -178.5 (3) | Se2—P1—C7—C8 | -26.4 (2) |
| C7—P1—C1—C6 | 128.1 (3) | C1—P1—C7—C10 | -47.0 (3) |
| Se1—P1—C1—C6 | -2.0 (3) | Se1—P1—C7—C10 | 81.5 (2) |
| Se2—P1—C1—C6 | -129.2 (2) | Se2—P1—C7—C10 | -156.1 (2) |
| C7—P1—C1—C2 | -53.7 (3) | C21—C22—C23—C18 | 0.4 (6) |
| Se1—P1—C1—C2 | 176.2 (2) | C19—C18—C23—C22 | -0.3 (5) |
| Se2—P1—C1—C2 | 49.1 (3) | C17—C18—C23—C22 | -179.6 (3) |
| C11—C10—C15—C14 | -0.1 (5) | C9—C16—C17—C18 | 179.4 (3) |
| C7—C10—C15—C14 | 179.6 (3) | C19—C18—C17—C16 | 172.9 (3) |
| C20—C19—C18—C23 | 0.2 (5) | C23—C18—C17—C16 | -7.9 (5) |
| C20—C19—C18—C17 | 179.4 (3) | C7—C8—C9—C16 | 175.7 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 1.0 (5) | C7—C8—C9—Se2 | -2.5 (4) |
| C14—C13—C12—C11 | -0.3 (5) | C17—C16—C9—C8 | 174.8 (3) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.3 (5) | C17—C16—C9—Se2 | -6.9 (5) |
| C6—C5—C4—C3 | -1.0 (6) | P1—Se2—C9—C8 | -14.4 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.4 (6) | P1—Se2—C9—C16 | 167.2 (3) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.0 (5) | C22—C21—C20—C19 | 0.2 (5) |
| C10—C15—C14—C13 | 0.2 (5) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -0.1 (5) |

Fig. 1

